OTP Group – Strong results and capital provide resilience in turbulent times

Based on 2Q 2023 results



Important Information

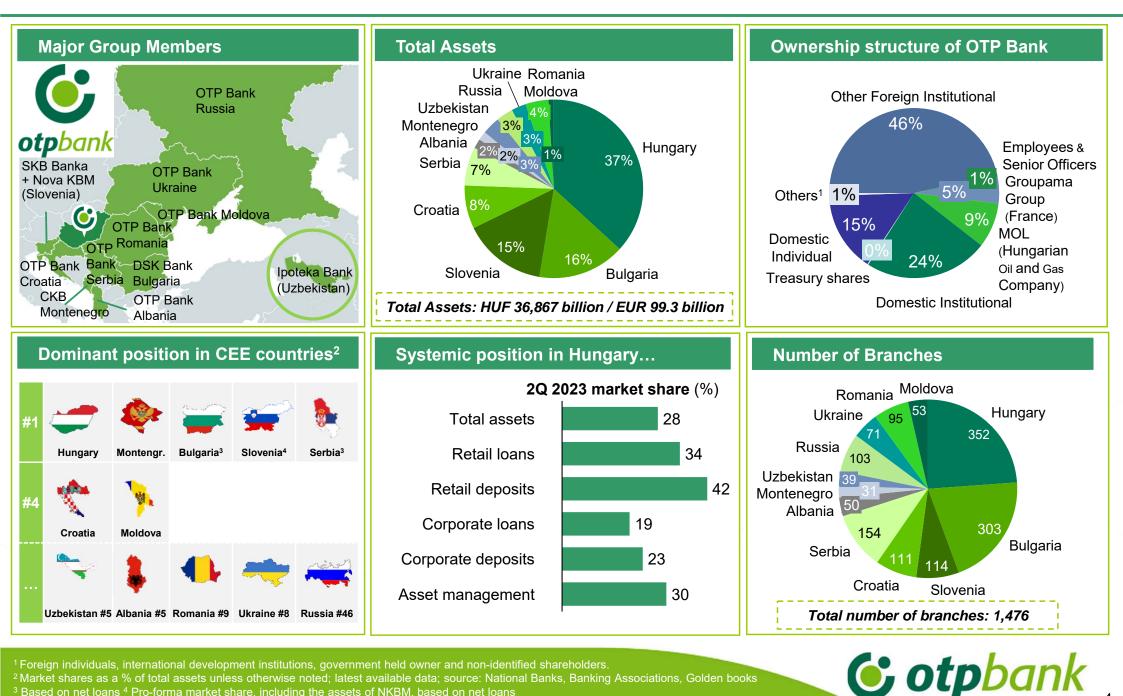
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Dominant position in CEE countries: No. 1 in 5 countries (based on net loans); 3.5-fold loan growth over the last 6 years, 11 acquisitions; >40% of net loans in Eurozone / ERM 2, ~80% within the EU Strong profitability: 35% ROE, 28% adjusted ROE (without one-offs) in 1H 2023 Strong liquidity position: 76% net LTD, wholesale debt to asset ratio at 7%, LCR ratio exceeding 200% Strong capital position: 4th best result on the recent EBA stress test, CET1 ratio at 15.2% Strong portfolio quality: Close to zero credit risk cost rate in 1H 2023, Stage 3 ratio further down to 4.2%, own provision coverage of Stage 1 + 2 loans at 2.1% Strong commitment to ESG



OTP Group offers universal banking services to around 17.3 million active customers. OTP is present in 12 countries, in most of them with a dominant market position

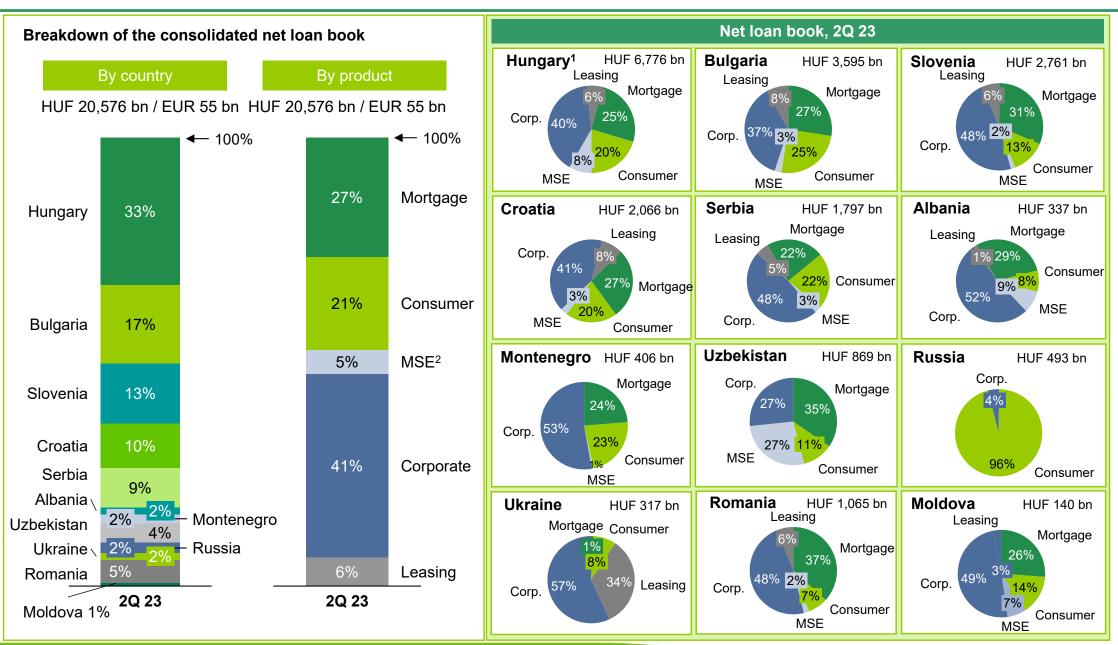


¹ Foreign individuals, international development institutions, government held owner and non-identified shareholders.

² Market shares as a % of total assets unless otherwise noted; latest available data; source: National Banks, Banking Associations, Golden books

³ Based on net loans ⁴ Pro-forma market share, including the assets of NKBM, based on net loans

79% of the total net loan book is originated in EU countries, Hungary's share within the Group decreased to 33%

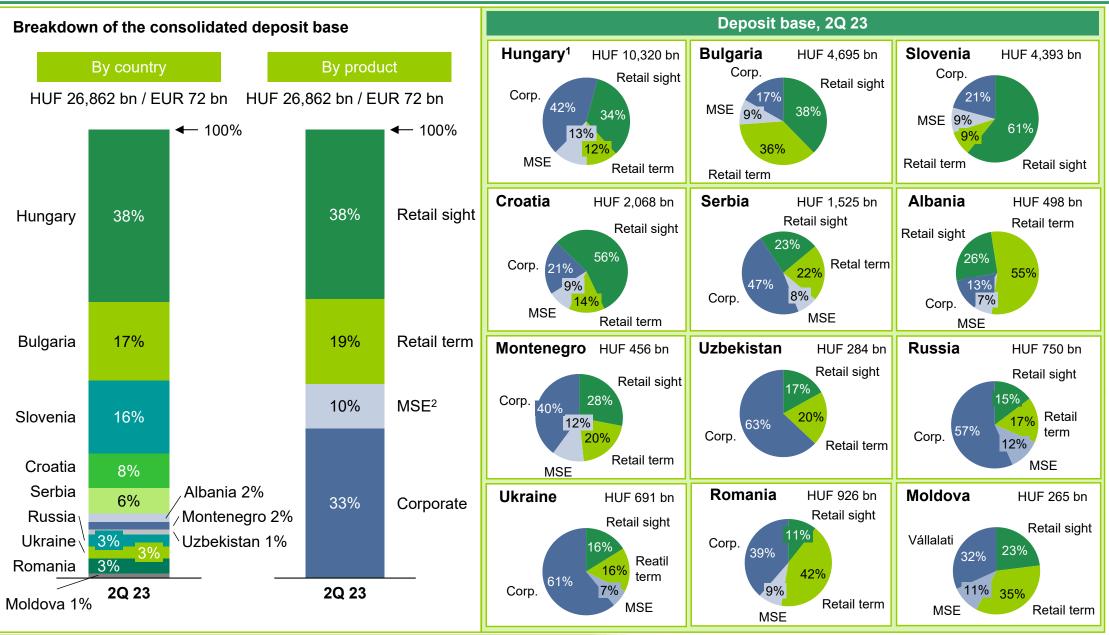


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¹ Including OTP Core and Merkantil Group (Hungarian leasing).

² MSE = micro and small enterprises.

38% of the consolidated deposit book is held in Hungary, while Bulgaria and Slovenia together hold another third. Household volumes account for 57% of the total deposit base

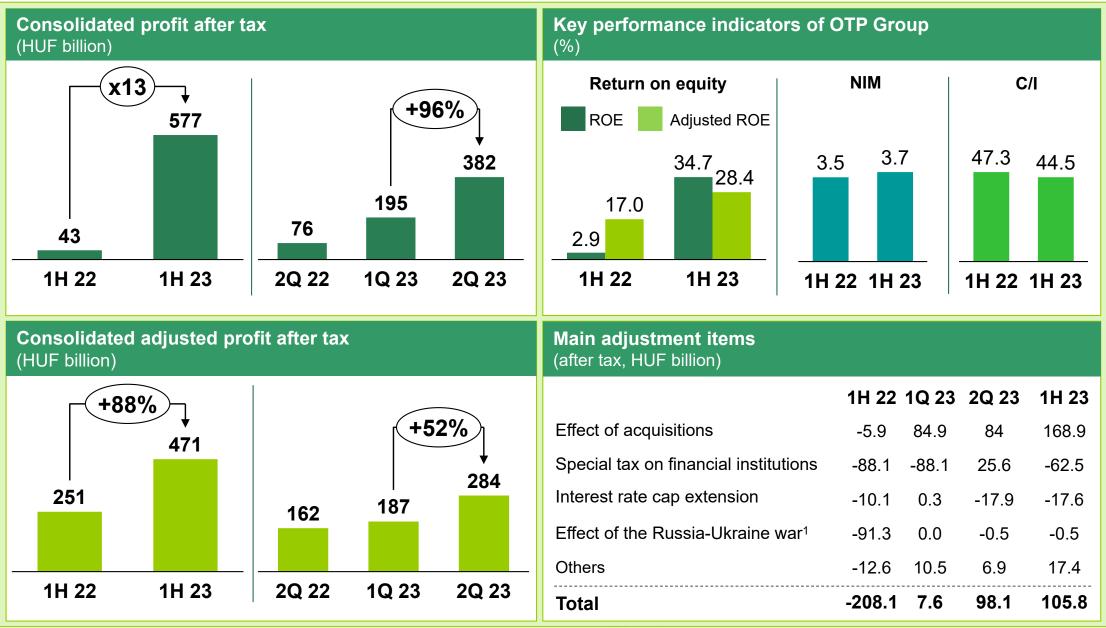




¹ Including OTP Core and Merkantil Group (Hungarian leasing).

² MSE = micro and small enterprises.

In 1H 2023 OTP Group posted HUF 577 billion profit after tax, partially supported by the badwill of two acquisitions closed in the first half-year, as well as the improvement of adjusted profit





¹ Goodwill impairment, the tax effect of the impairment on investments, and the impairment recognized on the Russian government bonds held in OTP Core and DSK Bank's books.

The increase in the Group's semi-annual adjusted profit after tax was mainly shaped by dynamic income growth and close to zero total risk cost, partly offset by the operating cost pressure

OTP Group (consolidated)										
 1H 2022	1H 2023	1H Y-o-Y FX-adj. w/o acq.	1Q 2023	2Q 2023	2Q Q-o-Q FX-adj. w/o acq.					
506	653	20%	312	341	10%					
182	221	14%	103	118	14%					
67	131	94%	42	89	114%					
755	1,005	25%	457	547	21%					
-357	-448	20%	-225	-222	0%					
398	557	30%	232	325	41%					
-74	-3	-97%	-6	3						
-31	3		-3	6						
-105	0		-9	9						
293	557	72%	223	335	52%					
-43	-86	78%	-36	-51	46%					
251	471	71%	187	284	54%					
-208	106		8	98						
43	577	1264%	195	382	108%					
	506 182 67 755 - 357 398 -74 -31 -105 293 -43 251 -208	1H 2022 1H 2023 506 653 182 221 67 131 755 1,005 -357 -448 398 557 -74 -3 -31 3 -105 0 293 557 -43 -86 251 471 -208 106	1H 2022 1H 2023 1H Y-o-Y FX-adj. w/o acq. 506 653 20% 182 221 14% 67 131 94% 755 1,005 25% -357 -448 20% 398 557 30% -74 -3 -97% -31 3 - -105 0 - 293 557 72% -43 -86 78% 251 471 71% -208 106 -	1H 20221H 20231H Y-O-Y FX-adj. w/o acq.1Q 202350665320%31218222114%1036713194%427551,00525%457-357-44820%-22539855730%232-74-3-97%-6-313-3-1050-929355772%223-43-8678%-3625147171%187-2081068	1H 20221H 20231H Y-O-Y FX-adj. w/o acq.1Q 20232Q 202350665320%31234118222114%1031186713194%42897551,00525%457547-357-44820%-225-22239855730%232325-74-3-97%-63-313-36-1050-9929355772%223335-43-8678%-36-5125147171%187284-208106898					

Main performance indicators	1H 2022	1H 2023	Y-o-Y	1Q 2023	2Q 2023	Q-o-Q
Adjusted ROE	17.0%	28.4%	11.4%p	23.0%	33.5%	10.5%p
Performing loan growth (FX-adjusted)	+7%	+18%/+3% ¹		+11%/+1% ¹	+6%/+2% ¹	
Net interest margin	3.50%	3.72%	0.22%p	3.66%	3.77%	0.11%p
Cost / Income ratio	47.3%	44.5%	-2.7%p	49.3%	40.6%	-8.7%p
Credit risk cost ratio	0.86%	0.03%	-0.83%p	0.12%	-0.06%	-0.18%p



In 1H 2023 foreign subsidiary banks in the CEE region substantially increased their profit after tax, their ROE indicators were typically between 15-25%. The Russian and Ukrainian subsidiaries continued their profitable operation in 2Q as well

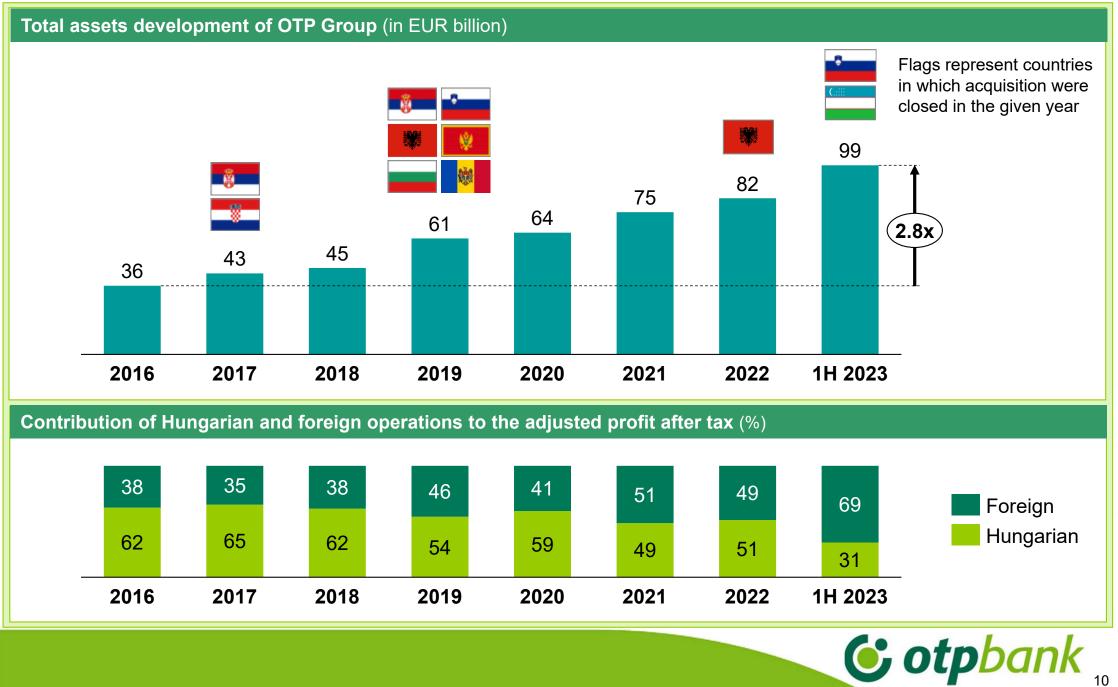
	ofit after tax ¹ (I 1H 2022		ROE 2022	1H 2023	Cost / income ratio 1H 2022 1H 2023			
DSK Group (Bulgaria)	50	89	15%	24%	40%	35%		
SKB + NKBM (Slovenia)	10	<mark>15</mark> 39 ² 54	11%	22%	58%	36%		
OTP Bank Croatia	23	30	13%	16%	52%	47%		
OTP Bank Serbia	22	31	14%	18%	48%	38%		
OTP Bank Albania	5	8	26%	26%	45%	45%		
CKB Group (Montenegro)	0	9	1%	18%	52%	39%		
OTP Bank Russia -15		51 -13%		36%	55%	35%		
OTP Bank Ukraine -34		30 -51%		47%	29%	26%		
OTP Bank Romania -	1	14 -1%	þ	16%	77%	72%		
OTP Bank Moldova	2	9	10%	31%	41%	41%		



Without adjustment items.

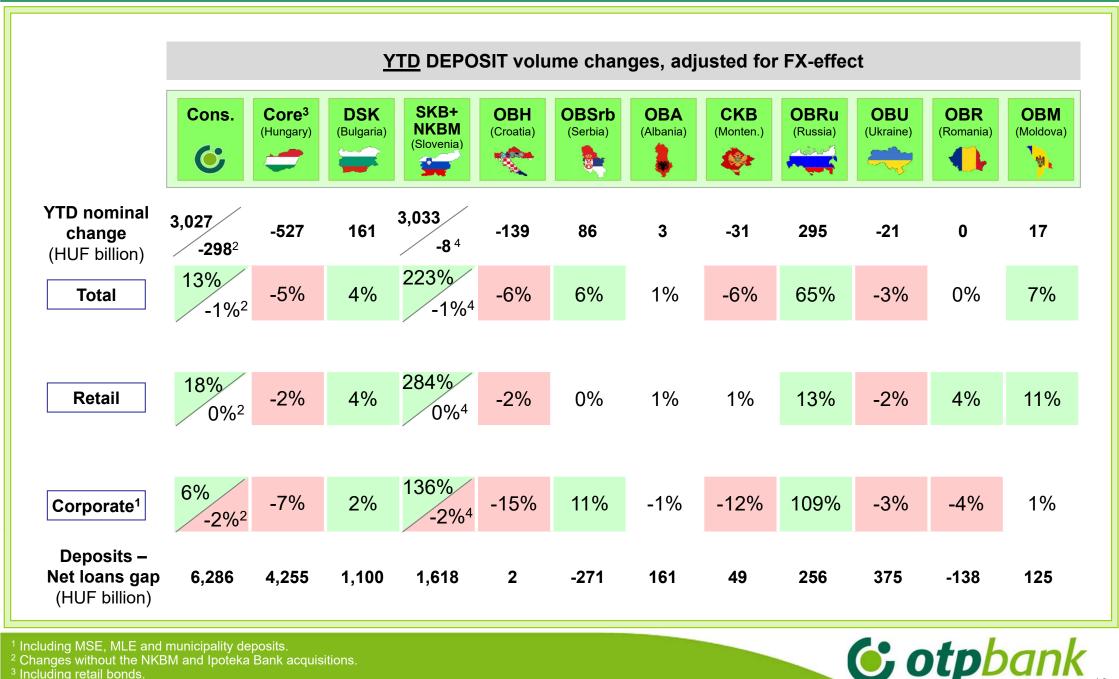
² NKBM contribution from February 2023.

Due to the acquisitions completed in recent years and the dynamic organic growth, consolidated total assets approached EUR 100 billion, while profit contribution of foreign operations gradually increased, hitting almost 70% in 1H 2023



Consolidated performing loans grew by 18% in the first half of the year, within that the organic growth (excluding the Nova KBM and Ipoteka Bank acquisitions) reached 3%

		YTD performing (Stage 1+2) LOAN volume changes, adjusted for FX-effect											
	Cons.	Core ² (Hungary)	DSK (Bulgaria)	SKB+ NKBM	OBH (Croatia)	OBSrb (Serbia)	OBA (Albania)	CKB (Monten.)	OBRu (Russia)	OBU (Ukraine)	OBR (Romania)	OBM (Moldova)	
	Ċ	7		(Slovenia)	*		.	\$	riansi -			19.	
YTD nominal change (HUF billion)	3,085 546 ³	150	417	1,655 14	68	-33	-4	12	23	-78	-17	-14	
Total	18% 3% ³	2%	13%	150% 0% ⁴	3%	-2%	-1%	3%	5%	-20%	-2%	-9%	
Consumer	14% 5% ³	8%	5%	275% 2% ⁴	3%	1%	-8%	8%	7%	-29%	-6%	-21%	
Mortgage	20% 2% ³	2%	8%	116% -1% ⁴	5%	-1%	1%	5%			-7%	-9%	
	Housing I	oan H	ome equi	ty									
	1%		6%										
Corporate ¹	20% 3% ³	1%	24%	212% 0% ⁴	0%	-3%	-1%	0%	-35%	-21%	2%	-5%	
Leasing	5%	4%	9%	3%	24%	0%	17%			-15%	7%	-2%	
Loans to MSE and corporate clients. In the Leasing row the leasing volume change applies to Merkantil Group (Hungarian leasing). Changes without the NKBM and Ipoteka Bank acquisitions. Changes without NKBM acquisition.													

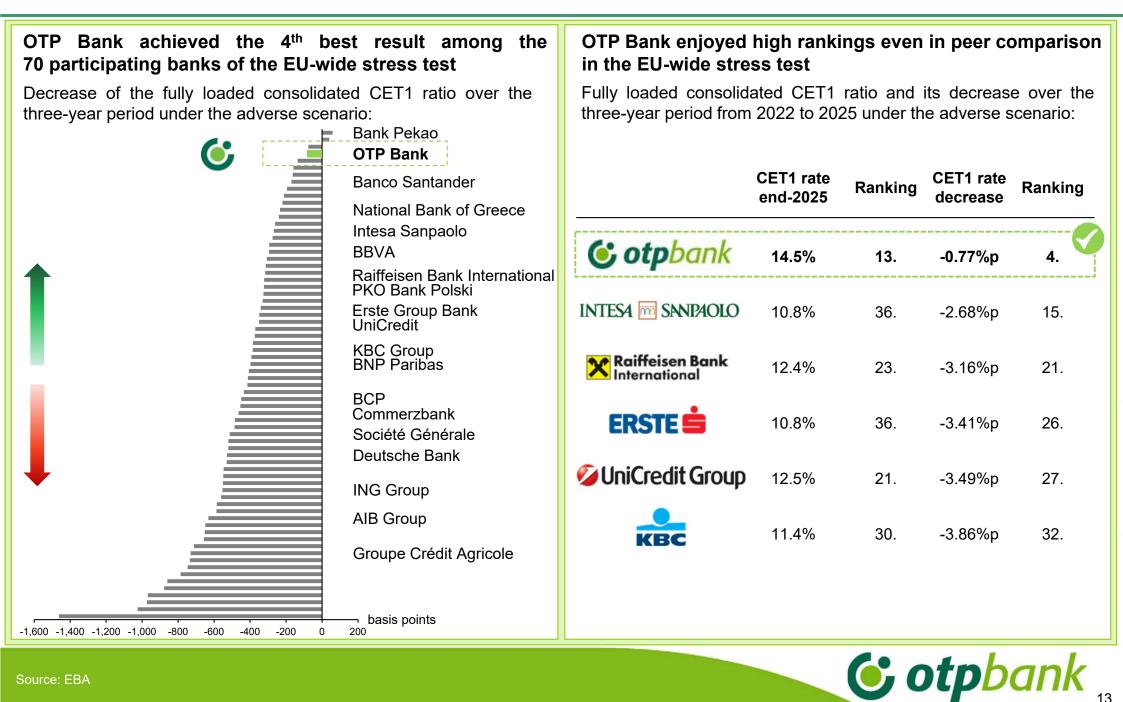


Including MSE, MLE and municipality deposits.

² Changes without the NKBM and Ipoteka Bank acquisitions.

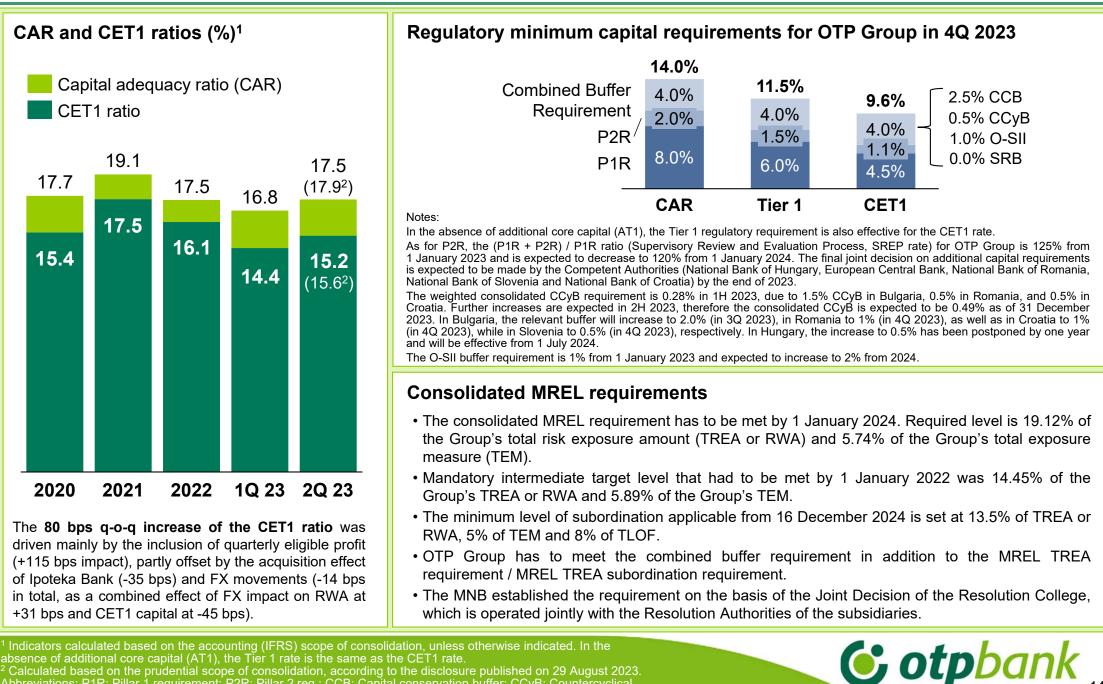
³ Including retail bonds.

The capital strength and stability of OTP Bank has been demonstrated again by the outcome of the latest stress test conducted by the European Banking Authority in cooperation with the National Bank of Hungary



Source: EBA

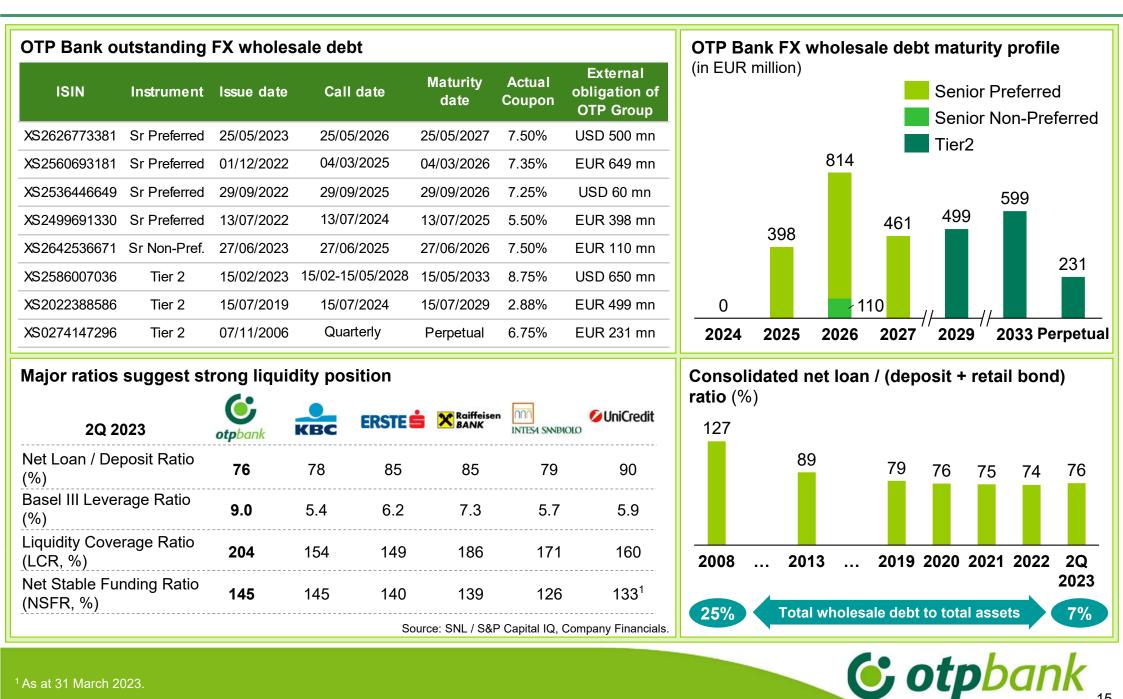
The Group's capital position is stable. Capital adequacy ratios are well above the regulatory requirements and improved q-o-q despite the consolidation of lpoteka Bank, thanks to the inclusion of eligible 2Q profit



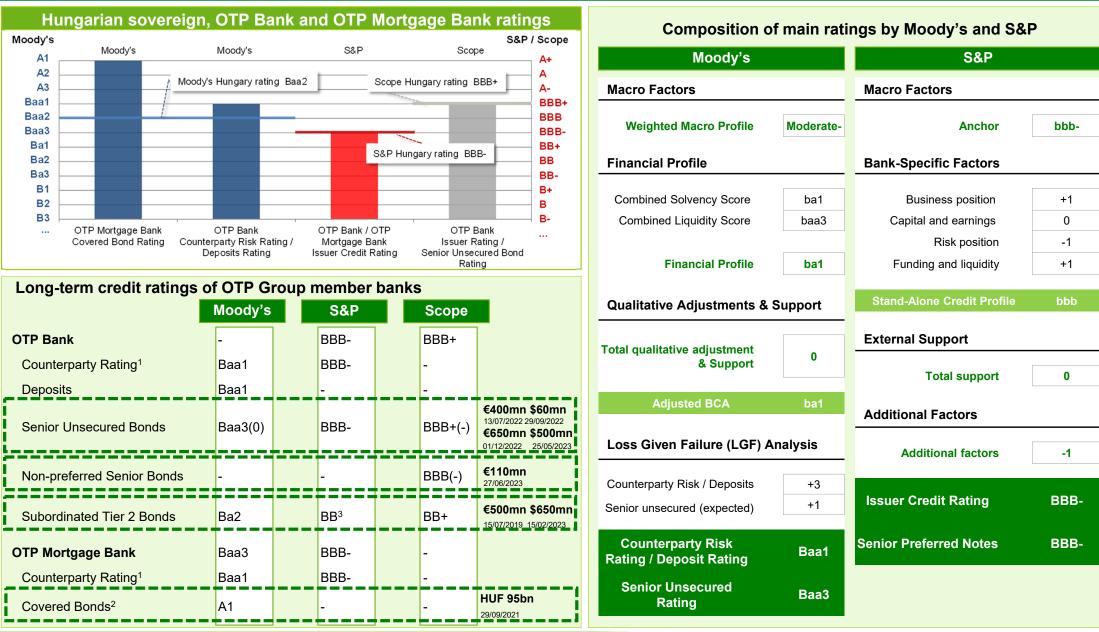
Abbreviations: P1R: Pillar 1 requirement; P2R: Pillar 2 req.; CCB: Capital conservation buffer; CCyB: Countercyclical

buffer; O-SII: Other Systemically Important Institutions buffer; SRB: Systemic Risk buffer.

Robust liquidity position with 76% net loan to deposit ratio, 204% LCR, 145% NSFR and moderate maturity profile with marginal refinancing needs



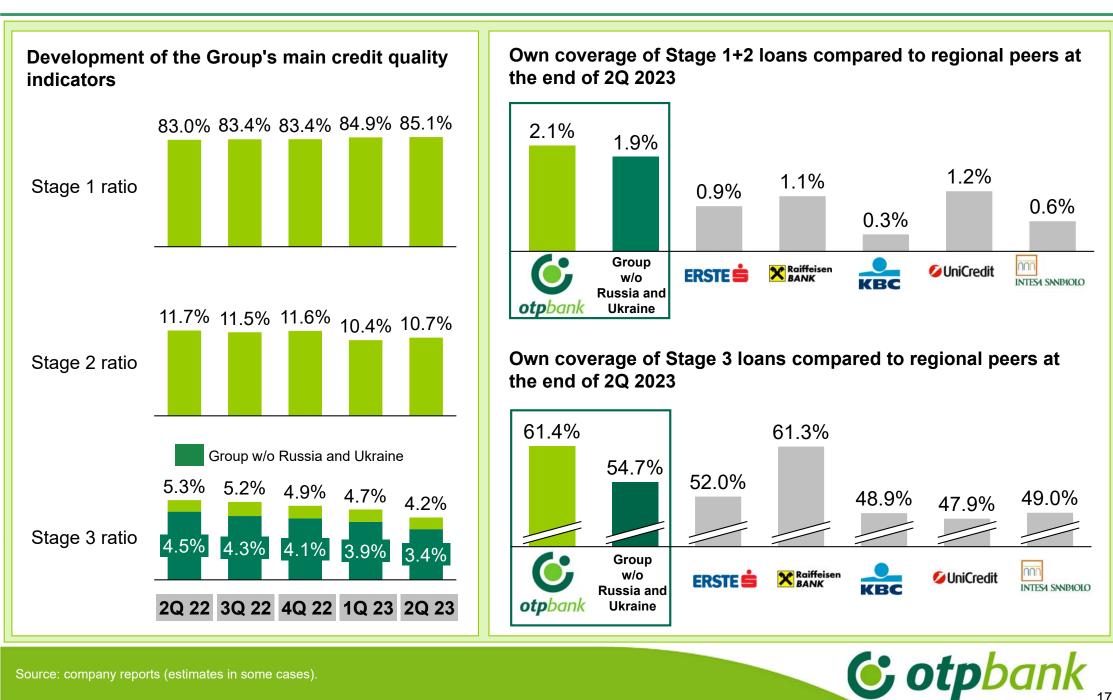
OTP Bank ratings closely correlate with the sovereign ceilings



¹ Long-term Counterparty Risk Rating for Moody's and long-term Resolution Counterparty Rating for S&P Global ² Not every covered bond has been assigned a Moody's rating



Stage 3 ratio continued to follow a declining trend. Provisioning policy remained conservative compared to regional banking groups



Russian consumer loans expanded by 16% y-o-y, while corporate lending dropped by 64%. In Ukraine the provisioning level improved further. In both countries there is a substantial free capital above the regulatory minimum requirement





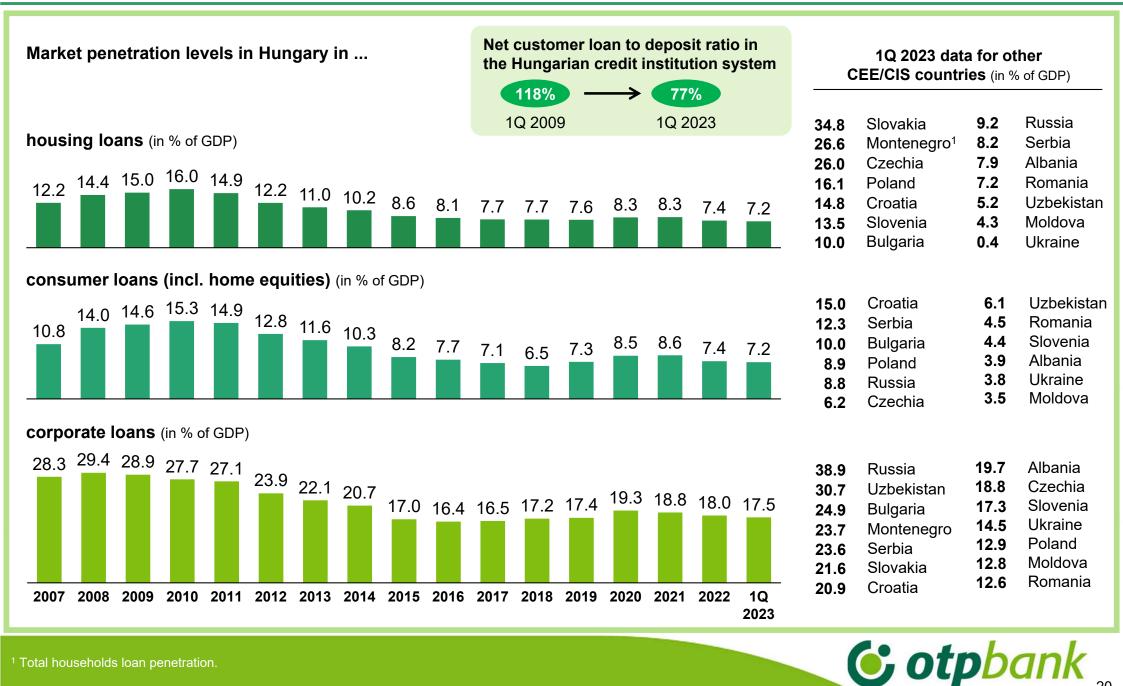
The consolidated adjusted ROE exceeded 28% in 1H 2023

	2003-2008 average	2009-2013 average	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	1H 2023
ROE	29.4%	8.3%	-7.4%	5.1%	15.4%	18.5%	18.7%	20.3%	10.9%	17.0%	11.0%	34.7%
ROE (adjusted)	29.0%	11.6%	8.5%	9.6%	15.4%	18.7%	19.1%	20.6%	13.0%	18.5%	18.8%	28.4%
Total Revenue Margin ¹	8.60%	8.17%	7.74%	6.98%	6.79%	6.71%	6.33%	6.28%	5.37%	5.21%	5.31%	5.72%
Net Interest Margin ¹	6.02%	6.28%	5.96%	5.12%	4.82%	4.56%	4.30%	4.12%	3.61%	3.51%	3.51%	3.72%
Net Fee&Comm. Margin	1.50%	1.47%	1.59%	1.55%	1.62%	1.75%	1.58%	1.65%	1.34%	1.29%	1.27%	1.26%
Other income Margin ¹	1.08%	0.41%	0.19%	0.31%	0.35%	0.41%	0.44%	0.52%	0.41%	0.41%	0.53%	0.75%
Operating Costs / Average Assets	4.47%	3.80%	3.85%	3.66%	3.70%	3.68%	3.57%	3.31%	2.90%	2.59%	2.53%	2.55%
Cost / Income	51.9%	46.5%	49.8%	52.0%	54.4%	54.9%	56.3%	52.7%	54.1%	49.7%	47.6%	44.5%
Credit Risk Cost Rate ²	0.90%	3.37%	3.68%	3.18%	1.14%	0.43%	0.23%	0.28%	1.15%	0.30%	0.73%	0.03%
CET1 ratio ³	9.1%	13.4%	14.1%	13.3%	13.5%	12.7%	16.5%	14.4%	15.4%	17.5%	16.1%	15.2%

¹ Excluding one-off items. ² Provision for impairment on loan and placement losses-to-average gross loans ratio. ³ Until 2006 calculated from Hungarian Accounting Standard based unconsolidated figures as 'quasi CET1' divided by RWA, whereby 'quasi CET1' is calculated as Primary capital less proportional deductions. From 2007 the consolidated CET1 ratio is calculated according to Basel 3 regulation, based on IFRS financials.



The Hungarian loan penetration levels are still low in regional comparison implying good volume growth potential. This is also the case for Romania, as well as for the Bulgarian housing loan segment



¹ Total households loan penetration.



The delivery of ESG obligations and goals set by the Bank's ESG strategy are on track according to schedule. At the beginning of July OTP's ESG risk rating by Sustainalytics improved further

	ESG RESULTS AND	TARGETS	ESG RATINGS								
	2Q 2023 Actual	Long-term KPIs	OTP Bank's improving sustainability performance has been recogn rating upgrades by the major ESG rating agencies.								
Building the green credit portfolio	Corporate: HUF 184 billion Retail: HUF 132 billion	Green loans of HUF 1,500 billion in total by 2025 for the Group		• SEVERE	нісн	MEDIUM	• 0		• GIBLE	î 14.6	
Responsible employer	Employee engagement was 70% on group level	Steady increase in employee engagement, to reach global 75 th percentile (in 2022: 78%)	ESG risk rating				6:			A	
Reducing own emissions	Net carbon neutrality reached (by purchasing green energy and offsets)	Total carbon neutrality by 2030 for OTP Bank	MSCI ESG rating	ccc	B BB	BBB	A	AA 4	AAA		
Transparent responsibility	OTP Bank Plc. is signatory of UN PRB; Integrated Report	OTP Bank will become a member of S&P Dow Jones Sustainability Index by 2025	ESG rating	• D	c		С В-		A	B -	

GREEN FINANCE

In 2022 OTP Group has developed its Green Loan Framework - the first of its kind in Hungary - based on international standards.

Green Loan Framework

Sustainable Finance Framework

In July 2022, OTP Group issued its first series of green bonds through its **Sustainable Finance Framework**, which was the first Hungarian green bond on the international bond market.

Contribution to UN SDG's



Green investments

In the area of **investment services**, the screening of sustainability preferences and objectives have been integrated into the investment advisory and portfolio management processes.





OTP Group's outstanding performance has traditionally been recognized by professional organizations, too





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